

**DISCIPLINE**

The Governing Board desires to provide a safe, supportive, and positive school environment conducive to student learning and to prepare students for responsible citizenship by fostering self-discipline and personal responsibility. The Board believes that high expectations for student behavior, use of effective school and classroom management strategies, and parent involvement can minimize the need for discipline.

The Superintendent or designee shall approve, for each school, a complement of effective, age-appropriate strategies for correcting student behavior. Such strategies may include, but are not limited to, conferences with students and their parents/guardians; use of study, guidance, or other intervention-related teams; enrollment in a program teaching pro-social behavior or anger management; and participation in a restorative justice program. Staff shall use preventative measures and positive conflict resolution techniques whenever possible.

Disciplinary measures that may result in loss of instructional time or cause students to be disengaged from school, such as suspension and expulsion, shall be imposed only when required by law and when other means of correction have failed. (Education Code 48900.5)

Board policies and administrative regulations shall outline acceptable student conduct and provide the basis for sound disciplinary practices.

Administrative staff at each school may develop disciplinary rules to meet the school's particular needs. However, the rules shall be consistent with law, Board policy, and district regulations. The Board may review, at an open meeting, the approved school discipline rules for consistency with Board policy and state law. (Education Code 35291.5)

At all times, the safety of students and staff and the maintenance of an orderly school environment shall be priorities in determining appropriate discipline. When misconduct occurs, staff shall attempt to identify the causes of the student's behavior and implement appropriate discipline. When choosing between different disciplinary strategies, staff shall consider the effect of each option on the student's health and opportunity to learn.

Persistently disruptive students may be assigned to alternative programs or removed from school in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

Staff shall enforce disciplinary rules fairly, consistently, and in accordance with the district's non-discrimination policies.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide professional development as necessary to assist staff in developing consistent classroom management skills, implementing effective disciplinary techniques, and establishing cooperative relationships with parents/guardians. .

The principal of each school shall ensure that every student and his/her parent/guardian is notified in writing of all Board policies, administrative regulations and individual school rules related to discipline at the beginning of each school year and that transfer students and their parents/guardians are so advised at the time of enrollment in school. The notice shall include the fact that these rules and regulations are available on request at the principal's office in all district schools.

**CORPORAL PUNISHMENT**

Corporal punishment shall not be used as a disciplinary measure against any student. Corporal punishment includes the willful infliction of, or willfully causing the infliction of, physical pain on a student. (Education Code 49001)

However, corporal punishment does not include any pain or discomfort suffered by a student as a result of his/her voluntary participation in an athletic or other recreational competition or activity. In addition, an employee's use of force that is reasonable and necessary to protect himself/herself, students, staff, or other persons, to prevent damage to property, or to obtain possession of weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the student is not corporal punishment. (Education Code 49001)

**LEGAL REFERENCE****EDUCATION CODE**

32280-32288	School safety plans
35146	Closed sessions
35291	Rules
35291.5-35291.7	School-adopted discipline rules
37223	Weekend classes
44807.5	Restriction from recess
48900-48926	Suspension and expulsion
48980-48985	Notification of parent/guardian
49000-49001	Prohibition of corporal punishment
49330-49335	Injurious objects

**CIVIL CODE**

1714.1	Parental liability for child's misconduct
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**CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5**

307	Participation in school activities until departure of bus
353	Detention after school

**MANAGEMENT RESOURCES****CSBA PUBLICATIONS**

Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, October 2011  
Maximizing Opportunities for Physical Activity during the School Day, Fact Sheet, 2009

**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PROGRAM ADVISORIES**

Classroom Management: A California Resource Guide for Teachers and Administrators of Elementary and

Secondary Schools, 2000

### STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION POLICIES

01-02 School Safety, Discipline, and Attendance, March 2001

### WEBSITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>

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